

Subtracting fractions

Ex 1.)
$$\begin{array}{r} | \frac{3}{7} \cancel{\frac{4}{4}} \rightarrow | \frac{12}{28} \\ - \frac{1}{4} \cancel{\frac{7}{7}} \rightarrow - \frac{7}{28} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{1 \frac{5}{28}}$$

Borrowing

Ex 2:
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \frac{12}{9} \\ 4 \frac{1 \times 3}{3 \times 3} \rightarrow 4 \frac{8}{9} + \frac{9}{9} \\ - 2 \frac{5}{9} \rightarrow - 2 \frac{5}{9} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{1 \frac{7}{9}}$$